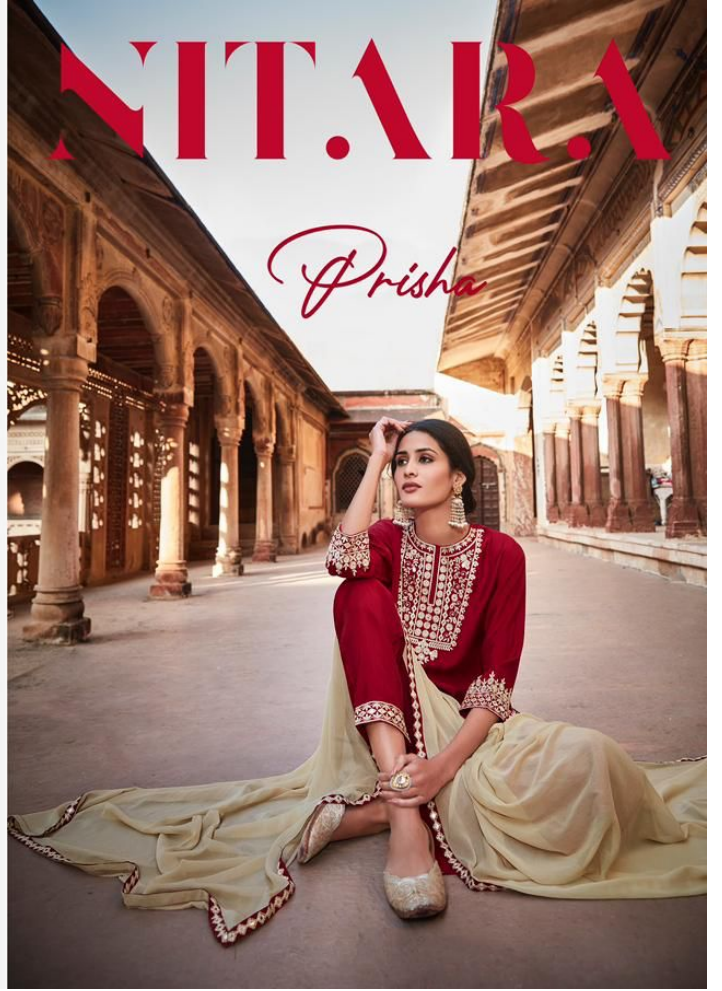
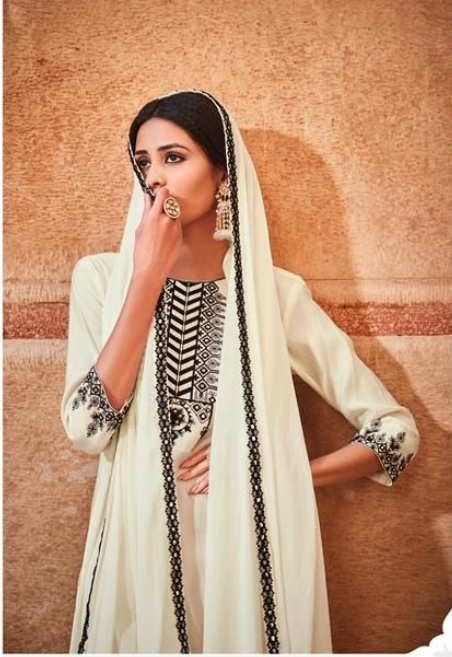


hkbrendings.in
+91 98879 2333

NITARA

Prisha





6201





NITARA

6202 <<>





NITARA

→→ 6203





6204





6201



6202



6203



6204



6205

NITARA